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malware-

W-X

anti-malware

W-X (Write-eXecute)

read-only,

, read-only

executable

.

,

.

,

,

.

,

.

,

,

,

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.

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,

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,

,

.

,

.

!

1.

1.1. SizeOfImage

SizeOfImage = (VirtualOffset + VirtualSize) * SizeOfImage
 (PEB - process environment block).

LordPE

```

mov eax, fs:[30h] ; Teb.Peb
mov eax, [eax+0Ch] ; Peb.Ldr - PEB_LDR_DATA
mov eax, [eax+0Ch] ; Ldr.InLoadOrderModuleList.Flink
lea ebx, [eax+20h] ;LDR_DATA_TABLE_ENTRY.SizeOfImage
add [ebx], 10000h ;LDR_DATA_TABLE_ENTRY.SizeOfImage + 0x10000

```

VirtualQuery(). VirtualQuery) SizeOfImage,

MEM_IMAGE. ImageBase
MEM_IMAGE,

1.2.

PE

ProcDump,

```

; image base
push 0
call GetModuleHandleA
push eax
push esp
push 4 ;PAGE_READWRITE
;

push 1
push eax
xchg edi, eax
call VirtualProtect
xor ecx, ecx
mov ch, 10h ;assume 4kb pages
; VirtualProtect
rep stosb

```

Yoda's Crypter.

VirtualQuery ()

1.3. (Nanomites)

"int 3",
"int 3"
Anti-Debugging:Self-Debugging ("Debug Blocker"

1.4. (Stolen Bytes)

ASProtect.

```
004011CB  MOV  EAX,DWORD PTR  
FS:[0]  
004011D1  PUSH EBP  
004011D2  MOV  EBP,ESP  
004011D4  PUSH -1  
004011D6  PUSH 0047401C  
004011DB  PUSH 0040109A  
004011E0  PUSH EAX  
004011E1  MOV  DWORD PTR  
FS:[0],ESP  
004011E8  SUB  ESP,10  
004011EB  PUSH EBX  
004011EC  PUSH ESI  
004011ED  PUSH EDI
```

Enigma Protector.

```

004011CB  POP  EBX
004011CC  CMP  EBX,EBX
004011CE  DEC  ESP
004011CF  POP  ES
004011D0  JECXZ SHORT 00401169
004011D2  MOV  EBP,ESP
004011D4  PUSH -1
004011D6  PUSH 0047401C
004011DB  PUSH 0040109A
004011E0  PUSH EAX
004011E1  MOV  DWORD PTR
FS:[0],ESP
004011E8  SUB  ESP,10
004011EB  PUSH EBX
004011EC  PUSH ESI
004011ED  PUSH EDI

```

ASProtect.

```

004011CB  JMP  00B70361
004011D0  JNO  SHORT 00401198
004011D3  INC  EBX
004011D4  ADC  AL,0B3
004011D6  JL   SHORT 00401196
004011D8  INT1
004011D9  LAHF
004011DA  PUSHFD
004011DB  MOV  EBX,1D0F0294
004011E0  PUSH ES
004011E1  MOV  EBX,A732F973
004011E6  ADC  BYTE PTR DS:[EDX-E],CH
004011E9  MOV  ECX,EBP
004011EB  DAS
004011EC  DAA
004011ED  AND  DWORD PTR
DS:[EBX+58BA76D7],ECX

```

1.5. (Guard Pages)

EXCEPTION_GUARD_PAGE (0x80000001).

ring3.

```

EXCEPTION_GUARD_PAGE (0x80000001),
(

```

);

Shrinker,

KiUserExceptionDispatcher(),

```

EXCEPTION_GUARD_PAGE (0x80000001).
Shrinker

```

. Shrinker

API –

API,

API.

API kernel32@CopyFileA():

```

00404F05  LEA EDI,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-20C]
00404F0B  PUSH EDI
00404F0C  PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-210]
00404F12  CALL <JMP.&KERNEL32.CopyFileA>

```

:

```

004056B8  JMP DWORD PTR DS:[<&KERNEL32.CopyFileA>]

```

ASProtect

kernel32@CopyFileA(),

kernel32@CopyFileA():

```

004056B8  CALL 00D90000

```

kernel32@CopyFileA().

kernel32.dll

 0x7C83005E
 kernel32@CopyFileA()

RETN 0x7C830063:

kernel32@CopyFileA()

```

0D80003  MOV EDI,EDI
0D80005  PUSH EBP
0D80006  MOV EBP,ESP
0D80008  PUSH ECX
0D80009  PUSH ECX
0D8000A  PUSH ESI
0D8000B  PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8]
0D8000E  JMP SHORT 0D80013
0D80011  INT 20
0D80013  PUSH 7C830063 ;return EIP
0D80018  MOV EDI,EDI
0D8001A  PUSH EBP
0D8001B  MOV EBP,ESP
0D8001D  PUSH ECX
0D8001E  PUSH ECX
0D8001F  PUSH ESI
0D80020  MOV EAX,DWORD PTR FS:[18]
0D80026  PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8]
0D80029  LEA ESI ,DWORD PTR DS:[EAX+BF8]
0D8002F  LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP-8]
0D80032  PUSH EAX
0D80033  PUSH 7C80E2BF
0D80038  RETN

```

kernel32@CopyFileA()

```

7C830053  MOV EDI,EDI
7C830055  PUSH EBP
7C830056  MOV EBP,ESP
7C830058  PUSH ECX
7C830059  PUSH ECX
7C83005A  PUSH ESI
7C83005B  PUSH DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+8]
7C83005E  CALL kernel32.7C80E2A4
7C830063  MOV ESI ,EAX
7C830065  TEST ESI,ESI
7C830067  JE SHORT kernel32.7C8300A6

```

```

        (LoadLibrary()    GetProcAddress()),
        ,
        VMProtect.
        ,
        Themida.
        (
        ).
HyperUnpackMe2.
        Themida    Virtual CPU.

```

II.

2.1. PEB

```

Process Environment Block (PEB)
,
:
-
-
- Heap

typedef struct _PEB
{
    BOOLEAN InheritedAddressSpace;
    BOOLEAN ReadImageFileExecOptions;
    BOOLEAN BeingDebugged;
    BOOLEAN Spare;
    HANDLE Mutant;
    PVOID ImageBaseAddress;
    PPEB_LDR_DATA LoaderData;
    PRTL_USER_PROCESS_PARAMETERS ProcessParameters;
    PVOID SubSystemData;
    PVOID ProcessHeap;
    PVOID FastPebLock;
    PPEBLOCKROUTINE FastPebLockRoutine;
    PPEBLOCKROUTINE FastPebUnlockRoutine;
}

```

2.1.i. NtGlobalFlag

```

        PEB
        NtGlobalFlag
        ,
        0x68
        PEB.
        -
        Windows 2000
        ,
        (
        Windows NT).
        ,
        0 70:
        FLG_HEAP_ENABLE_TAIL_CHECK (0x10)
        FLG_HEAP_ENABLE_FREE_CHECK (0x20)
        FLG_HEAP_VALIDATE_PARAMETERS (0x40)
        :

```

```

mov eax, fs:[30h] ;PEB
;      NtGlobalFlag
cmp b [eax+68h], 70h
jne being_debugged

```

ExeCryptor.

"cmp"

"GlobalFlag"

"HKLM\System\CurrentControlSet\Control\Session Manage".

"GlobalFlag" ("Windows Anti-
"GlobalFlags")

Debug Reference"

"HKLM\Software\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\Image File Execution Options\<filename>".

<filename>

(DLL),

"GlobalFlag"

Windows 2000
(Load Configuration Structure).

Windows NT,

Microsoft

PE/COFF 2006 (

Windows XP,

: GlobalFlagsClear GlobalFlagsSet.

PEB>

NtGlobalFlag.

GlobalFlagsSet.

GlobalFlagsClear,

GlobalFlagsClear,

GlobalFlagsSet,

FLG_USER_STACK_TRACE_DB (0x1000)

"GlobalFlag", GlobalFlagsSet, FLG_HEAP_VALIDATE_PARAMETERS

GlobalFlagsClear.

```

mov eax, fs:[30h] ;PEB
mov al, [eax+68h]
;NtGlobalFlag
and al, 70h
cmp al, 70h
je being_debugged

```

"GlobalFlag".

2.2.

kernel32@GetProcessHeap().

API

PEB.

```

mov eax, fs:[30h] ;PEB
;
mov eax, [eax+18h]
;
, . PEB> NtGlobalFlags
, . 0x0c
, . Flags
, .
ForceFlags
, .
, .
, .
( ForceFlags 0 x50000062, ForceFlags -
0x40000060),
, .
, .
, . (Flags),
, .
:
HEAP_GROWABLE (0 02)
HEAP_TAIL_CHECKING_ENABLED (0x20)
HEAP_FREE_CHECKING_ENABLED (0x40)
HEAP_SKIP_VALIDATION_CHECKS (0x10000000)
HEAP_VALIDATE_PARAMETERS_ENABLED (0x40000000)
:
mov eax, fs:[30h] ;PEB
;
mov eax, [eax+18h]
mov eax, [eax+0ch] ;Flags
dec eax
dec eax
jne being_debugged
;
(ForceFlags),
,
:
HEAP_TAIL_CHECKING_ENABLED (0x20)
HEAP_FREE_CHECKING_ENABLED (0x40)
HEAP_VALIDATE_PARAMETERS_ENABLED (0x40000000)
:
mov eax, fs:[30h] ;PEB
;
mov eax, [eax+18h]
cmp [eax+10h], 0 ;ForceFlags
jne being_debuggeddebugged
;
FLG_HEAP_ENABLE_TAIL_CHECK PEB> NtGlobalFlags. "
, FLG_HEAP_ENABLE_FREE_CHECK PEB> NtGlobalFlags. ub
FLG_HEAP_VALIDATE_PARAMETERS PEB> NtGlobalFlags.
"PageHeapFlags", "GlobalFlag"
,
:
-
- NtGlobalFlags
"HKLM\Software\Microsoft\Windows NT\CurrentVersion\Image File Execution Options":

```

"GlobalFlags"

2.3.

HEAP_TAIL_CHECKING_ENABLED

0xABABABAB

HEAP_FREE_CHECKING_ENABLED

0xFEEEFEEE (

)

:

```
mov    eax, <heap ptr>
;
movzx  ecx, b [eax-2]
movzx  edx, w [eax-8] ;size
sub     eax, ecx
lea     edi, [edx*8+eax]
mov     al, 0abh
mov     cl, 8
repe    scasb
je      being_debugged
```

Themida.

2.4. API

2.4.i. IsDebuggerPresent

kernel32@IsDebuggerPresent()

Windows 95.

TRUE,

PEB > BeingDebugged,

0 02

PEB.

:

```
call  IsDebuggerPresent
test  al, al
jne   being_debugged
```

kernel32@IsDebuggerPresent()

PEB.

:

```
mov  eax, fs:[30h] ;          PEB
cmp  b [eax+2], 0 ;          BeingDebugged
jne  being_debugged ;
```

:

```
mov  eax, large fs:18h ;          TEB
mov  eax, [eax+30h] ;          PEB
movzx eax, byte ptr [eax+2] ;     EAX
;          BeingDebugged
retn
```

```

        ,
        .
        PEB > BeingDebugged  FALSE.
        Ctrl+G (Goto Expression),  fs:[30].
        OllyDbg,
        PEB.
        kernel32@IsDebuggerPresent()  FALSE.

```

2.4.ii. CheckRemoteDebuggerPresent

```

        kernel32@CheckRemoteDebuggerPresent()  :
        BOOL CheckRemoteDebuggerPresent
        (
        HANDLE hProcess,
        PBOOL pbDebuggerPresent.
        )

        - , ntdll@NtQueryInformationProcess(), Windows NT. "Remote"
        , , pbDebuggerPresent 0xffffffff,
        ntdll@NtQueryInformationProcess ( ProcessDebugPort).
        :

```

```

push eax
push esp
push -1 ;GetCurrentProcess()
call CheckRemoteDebuggerPresent
pop eax
test eax, eax
jne being_debugged

```

```

        kernel32@CheckRemoteDebuggerPresent(),
        ntdll@NtQueryInformationProcess().

```

2.4.iii. NtQueryInformationProcess

```

        ntdll@NtQueryInformationProcess()  :

        NTSTATUS NTAPI NtQueryInformationProcess
        (
        HANDLE ProcessHandle,
        PROCESSINFOCLASS ProcessInformationClass,
        PVOID ProcessInformation,
        ULONG ProcessInformationLength,
        PULONG ReturnLength
        )

        Windows Vista 4 5 ProcessInformationClass( 3 8
        Windows XP), Microsoft. -ProcessDebugPort
        ( )
        0xffffffff (-1), EPROCESS >
        DebugPort.
        :

```

```

push eax
mov  eax, esp
push 0
push 4;ProcessInformationLength
push eax
push 7 ;ProcessDebugPort
push -1 ;GetCurrentProcess()
call NtQueryInformationProcess
pop  eax
test eax, eax
jne  being_debugged

```

MSLRH.

NtQueryInformationProcess

ZwNtQueryInformationProcess.

NtQueryInformationProcess
CheckRemoteDebuggerPresent UnhandledExceptionFilter.

2.4.iv. (Debug Objects)

Windows XP " ".
().
ProcessDebugObjectHandle.

NoDebugInherit. ProcessDebugFlags EPROCESS >
- FALSE,

```

push eax
mov  eax, esp
push 0
push 4 ;ProcessInformationLength
push eax
push 1fh ;ProcessDebugFlags
push -1 ;GetCurrentProcess()
call NtQueryInformationProcess
pop  eax
test eax, eax
je   being_debugged

```

HyperUnpackMe2.

- SystemKernelDebuggerInformation,
ReactOS,

Windows.


```

push  eax
mov   eax, esp
push  0
push  2 ;ProcessInformationLength
push  eax
;SystemKernelDebuggerInformation
push  23h
push  -1 ;GetCurrentProcess()
call  NtQueryInformationProcess
pop   eax
test  ah, ah
jne   being_debugged

```

SafeDisc.

DebugObject

2.4.v. *NtQueryObject*

```

        ntdll@NtQueryObject()
HANDLE  Handle,
OBJECT_INFORMATION_CLASS ObjectInformationClass,
PVOID   ObjectInformation,
ULONG   ObjectInformationLength,
PULONG  ReturnLength.

```

NT- Microsoft. ObjectInformationClass,
ObjectAllTypesInformation,

, Windows XP

API

Windows NT, Windows XP

```

xor ebx, ebx
push ebx
push esp ;ReturnLength
;ObjectInformationlength of 0
;to receive required size
push ebx
push ebx
;ObjectAllTypesInformation
push 3
push ebx
call NtQueryObject
pop ebp
push 4 ;PAGE_READWRITE
push 1000h ;MEM_COMMIT
push ebp
push ebx
call VirtualAlloc
push ebx
;ObjectInformationLength
push ebp
push eax
;ObjectAllTypesInformation
push 3
push ebx
xchg esi, eax
call NtQueryObject
lodsd ;handle count
xchg ecx, eax
11: lodsd ;string lengths
movzx edx, ax ;length
;pointer to TypeName
lodsd
xchg esi, eax
;sizeof(L"DebugObject")
;avoids superstrings
;like "DebugObjective"
cmp edx, 16h
jne 12
xchg ecx, edx
mov edi, offset 13
repe cmpsb
xchg ecx, edx
jne 12
;TotalNumberOfObjects
cmp [eax], edx
jne being_debugged
;point to trailing null
12: add esi, edx
;round down to dword
and esi, -4
;skip trailing null
;and any alignment bytes
lodsd
loop 11
...
13: dw "D","e","b","u","g"
dw "O","b","j","e","c","t"

```

Windows 2000, API-
 HideThreadFromDebugger.
 ,
 ntdll@NtSetInformationThread(),
 ZwSetInformationThread. :
 (
 NTSYSAPI NTSTATUS NTAPI NtSetInformationThread
 IN HANDLE ThreadHandle,
 IN THREAD_INFORMATION_CLASS ThreadInformationClass,
 IN PVOID ThreadInformation,
 IN ULONG ThreadInformationLength
);
 ThreadInformationClass 0x11 (
 ThreadHideFromDebugger),
 :
 push 0
 push 0
 ;HideThreadFromDebugger
 push 11h
 push -2 ;GetCurrentThread()
 call NtSetInformationThread
 ,
 ,
 ,
 ,
 HyperUnpackMe2.

2.4.vii. OpenProcess

SeDebugPrivilege.
 OllyDbg WinDbg,
 SeDebugPrivilege,
 CSRSS.EXE - - CSRSS.EXE, SeDebugPrivilege
 ,
 CSRSS.EXE,
 kernel32@OpenProcess().
 kernel32@CreateToolhelp32Snapshot() kernel32@Process32Next()
 ntdll@NtQuerySystemInformation (SystemProcessInformation (5)) (ntdll@NtQuerySystemInformation() -
 kernel32@CreateToolhelp32Snapshot() NT-).
 , Windows XP ntdll@CsrGetProcessId(),
 :
 call CsrGetProcessId
 push eax
 push 00
 push 1f0ffffh; PROCESS_ALL_ACCESS
 call OpenProcess
 test eax, eax
 jne being_debugged
 CSRSS.EXE ()
 ,
 ,
 ,
 ,
 CSRSS.EXE,

2005.

OllyDbg WinDbg

Turbo Debug

2.4.viii. CloseHandle

kernel32@CloseHandle() (ntdll@NtClose())

EXCEPTION_INVALID_HANDLE (0xc0000008).

```
xor     eax, eax
push    offset being_debugged
push    dw fs:[eax]
mov     fs:[eax], esp
;
; Vista dword
push    esp
call    CloseHandle
```

Windows XP,

FirstHandler

kernel32@AddVectoredExceptionHandler(),

ntdll@NtClose()

Windows NT Windows 2000,

c

2.4.ix. OutputDebugString

OutputDebugString.

kernel32@OutputDebugString()

kernel32@GetLastError()

```
push    0
push    esp
call    OutputDebugStringA
call    GetLastError
test    eax, eax
je      being_debugged
```

2.4.x. ReadFile

kernel32@ReadFile()

(),

Piotr Bania

2007.

1999,

```

xor     ebx, ebx
mov     ebp, offset l2
push    104h ;MAX_PATH
push    ebp
push    ebx ;self filename
call    GetModuleFileNameA
push    ebx
push    ebx
push    3 ;OPEN_EXISTING
push    ebx
push    1 ;FILE_SHARE_READ
push    80000000h ;GENERIC_READ
push    ebp
call    CreateFileA
push    ebx
push    esp
;
push    1
push    offset l1
push    eax
;      "M"
;      MZ
l1: int 3
...
l2: db 104h dup (?);MAX_PATH

```

2.4.xi. WriteProcessMemory

kernel32@ReadFile() kernel32@WriteProcessMemory() -
 ..
 :

```

push    1
push    offset l1
push    offset l2
push    -1 ;GetCurrentProcess()
call    WriteProcessMemory
l1: nop
l2: int    3

```

NsAnti.

2.4.xii. UnhandledExceptionFilter

, Windows XP SP2, Windows 2003, Windows Vista
 :
 -
 -
 FS: [0]
 -
 SEH ()
 kernel32@UnhandledExceptionFilter().

kernel32@SetUnhandledExceptionFilter(),

ntdll@NtQueryInformationProcess (ProcessDebugPort).

ntdll@NtQueryInformationProcess,

(kernel32@SetUnhandledExceptionFilter).

SetUnhandledExceptionFilter(),

CONTEXT.EIP

```

;set the exception filter
push .exception_filter
call [SetUnhandledExceptionFilter]
mov [.original_filter],eax
;throw an exception
xor eax,eax
mov dword [eax],0
;restore exception filter
push dword [.original_filter]
call [SetUnhandledExceptionFilter]
:::
.exception_filter:
;EAX = ExceptionInfo.ContextRecord
mov eax,[esp+4]
mov eax,[eax+4]
...
;set return EIP upon return
add dword [eax+0xb8],6
...
;return EXCEPTION_CONTINUE_EXECUTION
mov eax,0xffffffff
retn

```

kernel32@BasepCurrentTopLevelFilter,

SetUnhandledExceptionFilter(),
API.

2.4.xiii.

(Block Input)

user32@BlockInput()

GetProcAddress(),

BlockInput(),

GetProcAddress(),

```

; Block input
push TRUE
call [BlockInput]

; ...Unpacking code...

; Unblock input
push FALSE
call [BlockInput]

```

Yoda's Protector.

2.5.

2.5.i.

(Prefetch queue)

:

```
11: call 13
12:...
13: mov al, 0c3h
    mov edi, offset 13
    or ecx, -1
    rep stosb
```

?

rep

(access violation),

rep

"C3" (

"RET")

12.

x86

Pentium

?

Intel

Pentium

REP

MOVS REP STOS.

EDI

"RET"),

REP STOS,

"C3" (

Invis.

:

```
11: mov al, 90h
    push 10h
    pop ecx
    cmov edi, offset 11
    rep stosb
```

JMP

JECXZ

;

```

    "90" ( "NOP") AL ( ,
    REP STOSB ) REP STOSB. , JMP REP
    STOSB . ECX ,
    JECXZ ,
    JECXZ Obsidium.
    Pentium Prom , "fast string",
    MOV8 ( ESI STOS. MOV8
    Pentium 3); ESI EDI 64 Pentium 4 8 , 32
    ) MOV8; ECX 64, D
    EFLAGS. ( ) - 1A0 0 1E0 2.
    ,

```

2.5.ii.

(Hardware Breakpoints)

```

    (DR0 - DR7) , ( , ,
    );
    tElock ,
    'mov drx...'. :
    - , ( ,
    ),
    .

```

```

; set up exception handler
push    .exception_handler
push    dword [fs:0]
mov     [fs:0], esp
; eax will be 0xffffffff if hardware breakpoints are identified
xor     eax,eax
; throw an exception
mov     dword [eax],0
; restore exception handler
pop     dword [fs:0]
add     esp,4
;test if EAX was updated (breakpoint identified)
test    eax,eax
jnz     .breakpoint_found
:::
.exception_handler
;EAX = CONTEXT record
mov     eax,[esp+0xc]
;check if Debug Registers Context.Dr0-Dr3 is not zero
cmp     dword [eax+0x04],0

```



```

push offset handler
push dword ptr fs:[0]
mov fs:[0],esp
xor eax, eax
div eax ;generate exception
pop fs:[0]
add esp, 4
;continue execution
;...
handler:
mov ecx, [esp+0Ch] ;skip div
add dword ptr [ecx+0B8h], 2 ;skip div
mov dword ptr [ecx+04h], 0 ;clean dr0
mov dword ptr [ecx+08h], 0 ;clean dr1
mov dword ptr [ecx+0Ch], 0 ;clean dr2
mov dword ptr [ecx+10h], 0 ;clean dr3
mov dword ptr [ecx+14h], 0 ;clean dr6
mov dword ptr [ecx+18h], 0 ;clean dr7
xor eax, eax
ret

```

NtSetContextThread syscalls (kernel32 GetThreadContext NtGetContextThread SetThreadContext).

ASProtect.

2.5.iii.

EXCEPTION_SINGLE_STEP (0x80000004) .

kernel32@GetThreadContext().

```

xor    eax, eax
xor    eax, eax
cdq
pushoffset 15
push dw fs:[eax]
mov fs:[eax], esp
int 3
l1: nop
l2: nop
l3: nop
l4: nop
div edx
cmp al, 4
jne being_debugged
...
l5: xor eax, eax
;ExceptionRecord
mov ecx, [esp+4]
;ContextRecord
mov edx, [esp+0ch]
;CONTEXT_Eip
inc b [edx+0b8h]
;ExceptionCode
mov ecx, [ecx]
;EXCEPTION_INT_DIVIDE_BY_ZERO
cmp ecx, 0c0000094h
jne l6
;CONTEXT_Eip
inc b [edx+0b8h]
mov [edx+4], eax ;Dr0
mov [edx+8], eax ;Dr1
mov [edx+0ch], eax ;Dr2
mov [edx+10h], eax ;Dr3
mov [edx+14h], eax ;Dr6
mov [edx+18h], eax ;Dr7
ret
;EXCEPTION_BREAKPOINT
l6: cmp ecx, 80000003h
jne l7
;Dr0
mov dw [edx+4], offset l1
;Dr1
mov dw [edx+8], offset l2
;Dr2
mov dw [edx+0ch], offset l3
;Dr3
mov dw [edx+10h], offset l4
;Dr7
mov dw [edx+18h], 155h
ret
;EXCEPTION_SINGLE_STEP
l7: cmp ecx, 80000004h
jne being_debugged
;CONTEXT_Eax
inc b [edx+0b0h]
ret

```

tELock.

2.5.iv.

(Read Time-Stamp Counter),
timeGetTime()
GetTickCount(),

kernel32 GetTickCount(), timeGetTime().

RDTSC
kernel32

RDTSC:

```
rdtsc
xchg ecx, eax
rdtsc
sub eax, ecx
cmp eax, 500h
jnb being_debugged
```

kernel32@GetTickCount():

```
call GetTickCount
xchg ebx, eax
call GetTickCount
sub eax, ebx
cmp eax, 1
jnb being_debugged
```

winmm@timeGetTime():

```
call timeGetTime
xchg ebx, eax
call timeGetTime
sub eax, ebx
cmp eax, 10h
jnb being_debugged:
```

kernel32@QueryPerformanceCounter.

API ntdll@NtQueryPerformanceCounter,
ZwQueryPerformanceCounterl.

2.5.v. EIP

eip

(int 1 int 3,

).

:

```
xor eax, eax
push offset l3
push dw fs:[eax]
mov fs:[eax], esp
l1: call l1
l2: jmp l2
l3: pop eax
pop eax
pop esp
l4:
```

12? 11
13. ,
PECompact.

14.

2.5.vi.

Int3

INT3
INT3

INT3

INT3
INT3

INT3

0xCD.

:

```
push offset l1
push dword fs:[0]
mov fs:[0], esp
;...
db 0CCh
;if fall here, debugged
;...
l1:...;continue execution
```

2.5.vii. "Ice" breakpoint

"
0xF1.

Intel,

SINGLE_STEP.

:

:

```
push offset l1
push dword fs:[0]
mov fs:[0], esp
;...
db 0F1h
;if fall here, traced
;...
l1: ... ;continue
```

2.5.viii.

2Dh

INT 2Dh

:

```

push offset l1
push dword fs:[0]
mov fs:[0], esp
; ...
db 02Dh
mov eax, 1 ;anti-tracing
; ...
l1: ... ;continue execution

```

2.5.ix. Ctrl-C

EXCEPTION_CTL_C,

Ctrl+C

:

```

push offset l2
push 1
call RtlAddVectoredExceptionHandler
push 1
push l1
call SetConsoleCtrlHandler
push 0
push CTRL_C_EVENT
call GenerateConsoleCtrlEvent
push 10000
call Sleep
push 0
call ExitProcess
l1: ...
;check if EXCEPTION_CTL_C, if it is,
;debugger detected, should exit process
;...
l2: ... ;continue

```

2.5.ix. Popf

(TF),

(EFLSGS),

SINGLE_STEP (int 01h).

```

pushf
mov dword [esp], 0x100
popf

```

popf

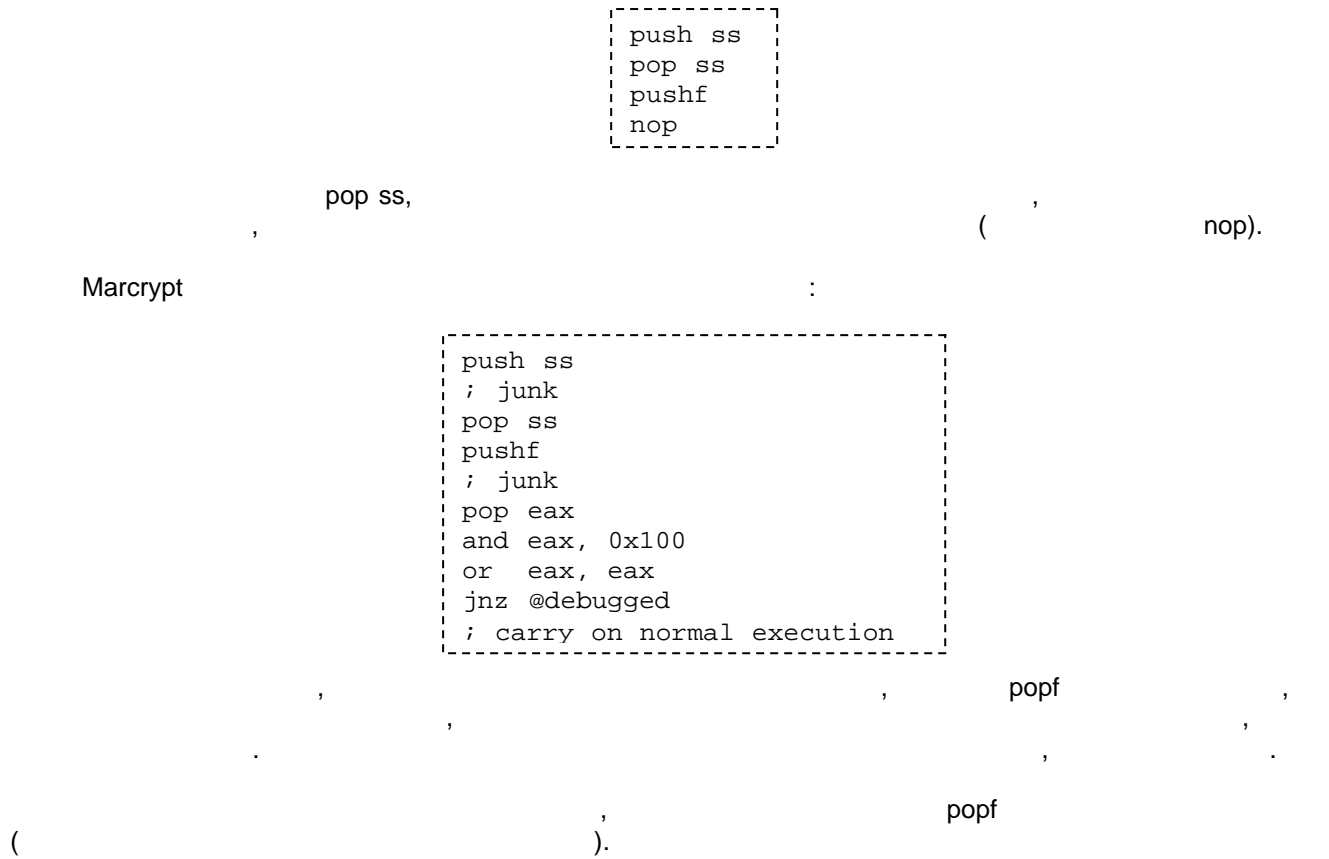
pushf

pushf

2.5.x.

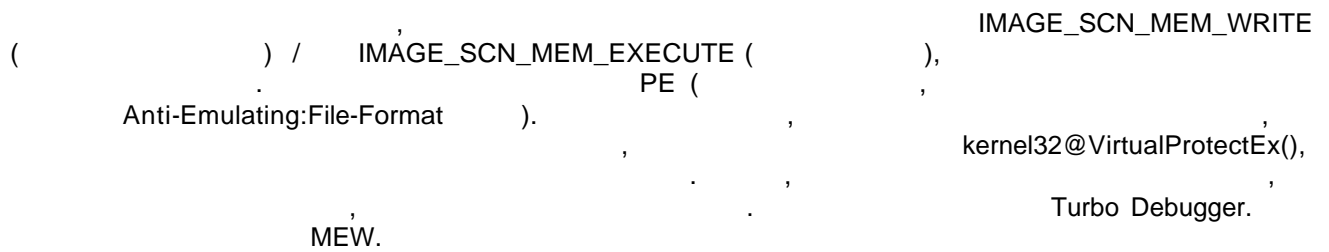
SS

MarCrypt.

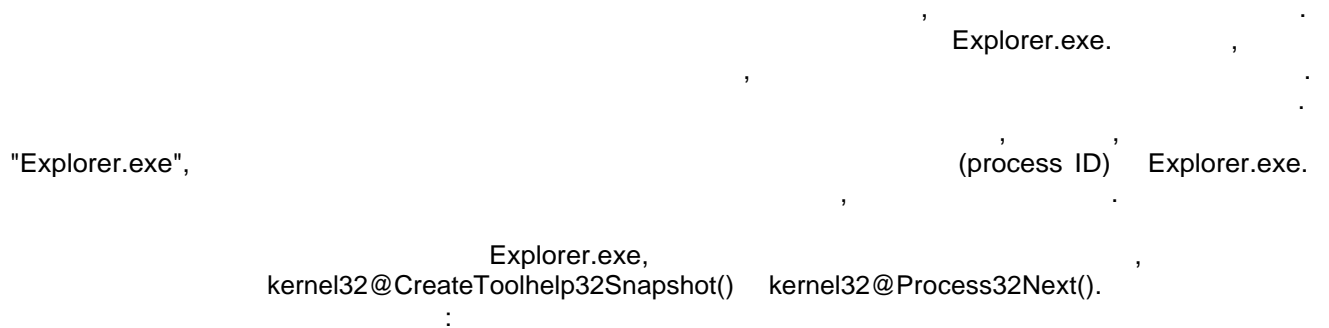


2.6.

2.6.i.



2.6.ii.



```

xor esi, esi
xor edi, edi
push esi
push 2 ;TH32CS_SNAPPROCESS
call CreateToolhelp32Snapshot
mov ebx, offset 15
push ebx
push eax
xchg ebp, eax
call Process32First
11: call GetCurrentProcessId
;th32ProcessID
cmp [ebx+8], eax
;th32ParentProcessID
cmov edi, [ebx+18h]
test esi, esi
je 12
test edi, edi
je 12
cmp esi, edi
jne being_debugged
12: lea ecx, [ebx+24h] ;szExeFile
push esi
mov esi, ecx
13: lodsb
cmp al, "\"
cmov ecx, esi
or b [esi-1], " "
test al, al
jne 13
sub esi, ecx
xchg ecx, esi
push edi
mov edi, offset 14
repe cmpsb
pop edi
pop esi
;th32ProcessID
cmov esi, [ebx+8]
push ebx
push ebp
call Process32Next
test eax, eax
jne 11
...
14: db "explorer.exe "
;sizeof(PROCESSENTRY32)
15: dd 128h
db 124h dup (?)

```

Yoda's Protector.

kernel32 Process32Next() FALSE,

Yoda's Protector (Explorer.exe)

Explorer.exe,
ntdll@NtQuerySystemInformation (SystemProcessInformation (5)).

```

    xor     ebp, ebp
    xor     esi, esi
    xor     edi, edi
    jmp     l2
11:  push    8000h ;MEM_RELEASE
    push    esi
    push    ebx
    call    VirtualFreeee
12:  xor     eax, eax
    mov     ah, 10h ;MEM_COMMIT
    add     ebp, eax ;4kb increments
    push    4 ;PAGE_READWRITE
    push    eax
    push    ebp
    push    esi
    call    VirtualAlloc ;function does not return
    ;required length for this class
    push    esi ;must calculate by brute-force
    push    ebp
    push    eax ;SystemProcessInformation
    push    5
    xchg    ebx, eax
    call    NtQuerySystemInformation ;STATUS_INFO_LENGTH_MISMATCH
    cmp     eax, 0c0000004h
    je      l1
13:  call    GetCurrentProcessId ;UniqueProcessId
    cmp     [ebx+44h], eax ;InheritedFromUniqueProcessIdI
    move     edi, [ebx+48h]
    test     esi, esi
    je      l4
    test     edi, edi
    je      l4
    cmp     esi, edi
    jne     being_debugged
14:  mov     ecx, [ebx+3ch];ImageName
    jmp     ecx
    push    esi
    xor     eax, eax
    mov     esi, ecx
15:  lodsw
    cmp     eax, "\"
    cmove    ecx, esi
    push    ecx
    push    eax
    call    CharLowerW
    mov     w [esi-2], ax
    pop     ecx
    test     eax, eax
    jne     l5
    sub     esi, ecx
    xchg    ecx, esi
    push    edi
    mov     edi, offset l7
    repe    cmpsb
    pop     edi
    pop     esi ;UniqueProcessId
    cmove    esi, [ebx+44h] ;NextEntryOffset
16:  mov     ecx, [ebx]
    add     ebx, ecx
    inc     ecx
    loop    l3
    ...
17:  dw     "e","x","p","l","o","r"
    dw     "e","r",".","e","x","e",0 0

```


Explorer.exe
 user32@GetShellWindow() user32@GetWindowThreadProcessId(). ntdll@NtQueryInformationProcess
 (ProcessBasicInformation (0)).

```

call GetShellWindow
push eax
push esp
push eax
call GetWindowThreadProcessId
push 0
;sizeof(PROCESS_BASIC_INFORMATION)
push 18h
mov ebp, offset 11
push ebp
push 0
;ProcessBasicInformation
push -1
;GetCurrentProcess()
call NtQueryInformationProcess
pop eax
;InheritedFromUniqueProcessId
cmp [ebp+14h], eax
jne being_debugged
...
; sizeof ROCESS_BASIC_INFORMATION)
11: db 18h dup (?)

```

2.6.iii. (Self-execution)

(mutex)

```

xor ebx, ebx
push offset 12
push eax
push eax
call CreateMutexA
call GetLastError
;ERROR_ALREADY_EXISTS
cmp eax, 0b7h
je 11
mov ebp, offset 13
push ebp
call GetStartupInfoA
call GetCommandLineA
;sizeof(PROCESS_INFORMATION)
sub esp, 10h
push esp
push ebp
push ebx
push ebx
push ebx
push ebx
push ebx
push ebx
push ebx
push eax
push ebx
call CreateProcessA
pop eax
push -1 ;INFINITE
push eax
call WaitForSingleObject
call ExitProcess
11: ...
12: db "my mutex", 0
;sizeof(STARTUPINFO)
13: db 44h dup (?)

```

```

- kernel32@Sleep(),
kernel32@WaitForSingleObject(),
( ) ;
, ,
;
,
MSLRH,

```

2.6.iv.

```

kernel32@CreateTool32Snapshot(), ntdll@QuerySystemInformation().
Explorer.exe
, anti-malware
kernel32@CreateToolhelp32Snapshot():

```

```

    push 0
    push 2 ;TH32CS_SNAPPROCESS
    call CreateToolhelp32Snapshot
    mov ebx, offset 15
    push ebx
    push eax
    xchg ebp, eax
    call Process32First
11: lea ecx, [ebx+24h] ;szExeFile
    mov esi, ecx
12: lodsb
    cmp al, "\"
    cmov ecx, esi
    or b [esi-1], " "
    test al, al
    jne 12
    sub esi, ecx
    xchg ecx, esi
    mov edi, offset 14
13: push ecx
    push esi
    repe cmpsb
    je being_debugged
    mov al, " "
    not ecx
    ;move to previous character
    dec edi
    ;then find end of string
    repne scasb
    pop esi
    pop ecx
    cmp [edi], al
    jne 13
    push ebx
    push ebp
    call Process32Next
    test eax, eax
    jne 11
    ...
14: <array of space-terminated ASCII strings, space
to end>
    ;sizeof(PROCESSENTRY32)
15: dd 128h
    db 124h dup (?)

```

ntdll@NtQuerySystemInformation():

```

        xor     ebp, ebp
        xor     esi, esi
        jmp     l2
11:  push     8000h ;MEM_RELEASE
        push     esi
        push     ebx
        call    VirtualFree
12:  xor     eax, eax
        mov     ah, 10h ;MEM_COMMIT
        add     ebp, eax ;4kb increments
        push     4 ;PAGE_READWRITE
        push     eax
        push     ebp
        push     esi
        call    VirtualAlloc
        ;function does not return
        ;required length for this class
        push     esi
        ;must calculate by brute-force
        push     ebp
        push     eax
        ;SystemProcessInformation
        push     5
        xchg     ebx, eax
        call    NtQuerySystemInformation
        ;STATUS_INFO_LENGTH_MISMATCH
        cmp     eax, 0c0000004h
        je      l1
13:  mov     ecx, [ebx+3ch] ;ImageName
        jecxz   l6
        xor     eax, eax
        mov     esi, ecx
14:  lodsw
        cmp     eax, "\"
        cmove   ecx, esi
        push     ecx
        push     eax
        call    CharLowerW
        mov     w [esi-2], ax
        pop     ecx
        test    eax, eax
        jne     l4
        sub     esi, ecx
        xchg     ecx, esi
        mov     edi, offset l7
15:  push     ecx
        push     esi
        repe    cmpsb
        je      being_debugged
        not     ecx
        ;move to previous character
        dec     edi
        ;force word-alignment
        and     edi, -2
        ;then find end of string
        repne   scasw
        pop     esi
        pop     ecx
        cmp     [edi], ax
        jne     l5
        ;NextEntryOffset
16:  mov     ecx, [ebx]
        add     ebx, ecx
        inc     ecx
        loop    l3
        ...
        ;must be word-aligned
        ;for correct scanning align 2
17:  <Unicode      ,      >

```

2.6.v.

anti-malware

```

I1: xor eax, eax
    push eax
    push esp
    push eax
    push eax
    push offset I2
    push eax
    push eax
    call CreateThread
    ...
I2: xor eax, eax
    cdq
    mov ecx, offset I4 - offset I1
    mov esi, offset I1
I3: lodsb
    ;simple sum
    ;to detect breakpoints
    add edx, eax
    loop I3
    cmp  edx, <checksum>
    jne  being_debugged
    ;small delay then restart
    push 100h
    call Sleep
    jmp  I2
I4: ;code end

```

PE-Crypt32.

2.6.vi.**(Self-debugging)**

Armadillo,

```

xor ebx, ebx
mov ebp, offset I3
push ebp
call GetStartupInfoA
call GetCommandLineA
mov esi, offset I4
push esi
push ebp
push ebx
push ebx
push 1 ;DEBUG_PROCESS
push ebx
push ebx
push ebx
push eax
push ebx
call CreateProcessA
mov ebx, offset I5
jmp I2
I1: push 10002h ;DBG_CONTINUE
push dw [esi+0ch] ;dwThreadId
push dw [esi+8] ;dwProcessId
call ContinueDebugEvent
I2: push -1 ;INFINITE
push ebx
call WaitForDebugEvent
cmp b [ebx], 5
;EXIT_PROCESS_DEBUG_EVENT
jne I1
...
;sizeof(STARTUPINFO)
I3: db 44h dup (?)
;sizeof(PROCESS_INFORMATION)
I4: db 10h dup (?)
;sizeof(DEBUG_EVENT)
I5: db 60h dup (?)

```

:

explorer.exe	1680	11	Windows Explorer	Microsoft Corpor
VMwareUser.exe	1768	2	VMwareUser	VMware, Inc.
procexp.exe	1336	2	6.06 Sysinternals Pro...	Sysinternals
OLLYDBG.EXE	896	1	OllyDbg, 32-bit a...	
videodrv.exe	1752	3		
videodrv.exe	1800	2		

```

kernel32@DebugActiveProcess()
STATUS_PORT_ALREADY_SET.
DebugPort EPROCESS
, ntdll@NtDebugActiveProcess()
, EPROCESS > DebugPort.
kernel32@ OpenProcess(),
Windows XP DLL
kernel32@DebugActiveProcessStop(),
kernel32@WaitForDebugEvent(),
DebugActiveProcessStop (ChildProcessPID)

```

2.6.vii.


```

mov     esi,Protected_Code_Start
mov     ecx,Protected_Code_End - Protected_Code_Start
xor     eax,eax
.checksum_loop
movzx   ebx,byte [esi]
add     eax,ebx
rol     eax,1
inc     esi
loop    .checksum_loop
cmp     eax,dword [.dwCorrectChecksum]
jne     .patch_found

```

/ /hardware .

2.6.viii. TLS (Thread Local Storage –)

Tls Callbacks – , EP. TLS

```

typedef VOID
(
  NTAPI *PIMAGE_TLS_CALLBACK) (
  PVOID DllHandle,
  DWORD Reason,
  PVOID Reserved
)

```

: DLL_PROCESS_ATTACH,
 DLL_THREAD_ATTACH, DLL_THREAD_DETACH, DLL_PROCESS_DETACH. . .
 DLL_PROCESS_ATTACH – TLS ,
 EP.
 TLS:


```
format      PE GUI
include     'include\win32a.inc'
entry      $
            invoke ExitProcess,0
            ret
proc       callback,handle,reason,reserved
            cmp     [reason],DLL_PROCESS_ATTACH
            jnz     @f
            invoke  MessageBox,0,0,0,0
@@:        ret
endp
data       9
            dd a ; StartAddressOfRawData;
            dd a ; EndAddressOfRawData
            dd a ; AddressOfIndex
            dd c ; AddressOfCallBacks
a          dd 0 ;
c          dd callback ; Array Of Callbacks
            dd 0          ; NULL - end of Array Of
Callbacks
end data
section '.idata' import data readable

            library kernel,'KERNEL32.DLL',\
                user,'USER32.DLL'

            import kernel,\
                ExitProcess,'ExitProcess'
            import user,\
                MessageBox,'MessageBoxA'
```

TLS
pedump. edump , TLS PE- :

Data Directory		
EXPORT	rva: 00000000	size: 00000000
IMPORT	rva: 00061000	size: 000000E0
...		
TLS	rva: 000610E0	size: 00000018
...		
IAT	rva: 00000000	size: 00000000
DELAY_IMPORT	rva: 00000000	size: 00000000
COM_DESCRPTR	rva: 00000000	size: 00000000
Unused	rva: 00000000	size: 00000000

- Radim Picha , 2000, ExeCryptor 2004.

2.6.ix. (Device names)

, ,
.
:
:

```

        xor     eax, eax
        mov     edi, offset l2
11:  push     eax
        ush     eax
        Push 3 ;OPEN_EXISTING
        Push     eax
        Push     eax
        push     eax
        push     edi
        call    CreateFileA
        inc     eax
        jne     being debugged
        or      ecx, -1
        repne   scasb
        cmp     [edi], al
        jne     l1
        ...
12:  <array of ASCII strings, null to end>

```

\\.\SICE
 \\.\SIWVID
 \\.\NTICE

SoftICE
 SoftICE.

- Windows NT,
 Windows 9x

t. Windows 9x,
 copy/paste,

\\.\REGVXG
 \\.\REGSYS

RegMon. Windows 9x, - Windows NT.

\\.\FILEVXG
 \\.\FILEM

FileMon. Windows 9x, - Windows NT.

\\.\TRW

TRW. TRW - Windows 9x,
 Windows NT.

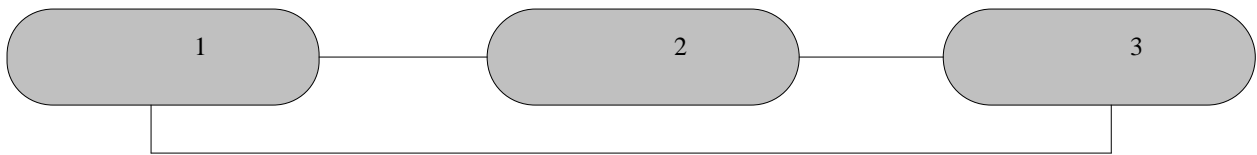
\\.\ICEEXT

SoftICE.

2.6.x.

- PEXcrypt,

PECrypt



2.6.xi. *SuspendThread*

```

kernel32@SuspendThread()
, OllyDbg Turbo Debug.
, "Explorer.exe". Yoda's Protector.

```

2.7. -SoftICE

```

SoftICE Windows. -
,
,
.
SoftICE .

```

2.7.i.

```

ntdll NtQuerySystemInformation
(SystemModuleInformation (0x0b)).
VerQueryValue ().
, "SoftICE", "Compuware", "NuMega".

```

2.7.ii.

```

1
1 (int1) (DPL) 0, "cd 01"
("int 1") ("int 0x0d")
( EXCEPTION_ACCESS_VIOLATION (0xc0000005),
Windows.
SoftICE SoftICE 1 DPL 3,
SoftICE "IDT", 1 DPL 0, SoftICE
1, SoftICE
1, SoftICE
EXCEPTION_SINGLE_STEP (0x80000004) EXCEPTION_ACCESS_VIOLATION (0xc0000005),
:

```

```
xor     eax, eax
push    offset 11
push    dw fs:[eax]
mov     fs:[eax], esp
int     1
...
;ExceptionRecord
11: mov     eax, [esp+4]
;EXCEPTION_SINGLE_STEP
cmp     dw [eax], 80000004h
je      being_debugged
```

```

    DPL          1,
    SafeDisc.    ,
    0x0d.        ,
    "int 1",     ,
    "pop ss",    ),

```

2.8. -OllyDbg

OllyDbg . OllyDbg, OllyDbg.

2.8.i.

OllyDbg Portable Executable - ,
Export Directory Size, Base Relocation Directory
Size, Export Address Table Entries, PE> SizeOfCode ,

2.8.ii. **esi**

```

    esi                                0xffffffff                               OllyDbg      Windows XP,
                                     ,
    x                                (                                Windows 2000          0).
    .                                ,                                Windows XP
    -                                ,
    ntdll!@RtlAllocateHeap().
                                     ,                                esi
                                     kernel32!@CreateProcess().
kernel32!@CreateProcess()           esi.
```

2.8.iii. *OutputDebugString*

```
OllyDbg                                                                    msvcrt _vsprintf ().
```

```

    "%S",
    OllyDbg.
    OllyDbg (1.10)
```

```
push    .szFormatString
call    [OutputDebugStringA]
    :::
.szFormatString db "%s%s",0
```

2.8.iv. FindWindow

OllyDbg
"OLLYDBG".

user32 FindWindow (),

:

```
push 0
push offset l1
call FindWindowA
test eax, eax
jne being_debugged ...
l1: db "OLLYDBG", 0
```

2.8.v.

OllyDbg

,

,

, OllyDbg

,

2.8.vi. HideDebugger-specific

HideDebugger
kernel32 OpenProcess().
kernel32 OpenProcess() function.
HideDebuggert.

OllyDbg.

HideDebugger

:

```
push offset l1
call GetModuleHandleA
push offset l2
push eax
call GetProcAddress
cmp b [eax+6], 0eah
je being_debugged
...
l1: db "kernel32", 0
l2: db "OpenProcess", 0
```

2.9. -ImmunityDebugger

ImmunityDebugger
OllyDbg.

OllyDbg Python-

.

2.10. -WinDbg

2.10.i. FindWindow

WinDbg
"WinDbgFrameClass".

user32 FindWindow(),

:

```
push 0
push offset l1
call FindWindowA
test eax, eax
jne being_debugged ...
l1: db "WinDbgFrameClass", 0
```


III.

3.1.

3.1.i.

3

```

                                EXCEPTION_BREAKPOINT (0x80000003),      eip
                                , Windows                                eip,
                                , Windows                                ,
                                "CC" (                                "INT 3").
"CD 03" (                        "INT 3"),                            , eip
                                "INT 3".                                -
                                TryGames.

```

3.2.

```

-                                /                                anti-malware

```

```

(                                ),

```

```

mov ecx, 400000h
l1: loop l1

```

```

call GetTickCount
xchg ebx, eax
mov ecx, 400000h
l1: loop l1
call GetTickCount
sub eax, ebx
cmp eax, 1000h
jbe being_debugged

```

```

mov ebp, esp
mov ebp, [ebp+1ch] ;0ffffffffh
sub ebp, 5
l1: sub ebp, 0ah
dec eax
or ebp, ebp
jne l1

```

Tibs.

3.3.

API

API
anti-malware

```

push 1
push 1
call Beep
call GetLastError
;ERROR_INVALID_PARAMETER (0x57)
push 5 ;sizeof(12)
pop ecx
xchg edx, eax
mov esi, offset 12
mov edi, esi
11: lodsb
xor al, dl
stosb
loop 11
...
12: db 3fh, 32h, 3bh, 3bh, 38h
;secret message

```

Tibs.

3.4. GetProcAddress

kernel32 GetProcAddress ()

GetTapeParameters().

kernel32

kernel32 GetProcAddress(),

anti-malware

```

push offset 11
push 12345678h ;illegal value
call GetProcAddress
test eax, eax
jne being_debugged
...
11: db "myfunction", 0

```

NsAnti.

API.

3.5. GetProcAddress(internal)

anti-malware

API,


```

push offset l1
call GetModuleHandleA
push offset l2
push eax
call GetProcAddress
test eax, eax
jne being_debugged
...
l1: db "kernel32", 0
l2: db "Aaaaaa", 0

```

3.6. " "

anti-malware

()

, MMX, SSE, CMPXCHG8B.

CMPXCHG, (),

" "

MMX anti-malware

3.7.

anti-malware

3.8.

kernel32@GetVersion(). Windows 9x-, cs - 0xff, NT-

0x1b 3 .

```

call GetVersion
test eax, eax
; Windows 9x
js l1
mov eax, cs
xor al, al
test eax, eax
jne being_emulated
l1: ...

```

MSLRH.

3.8.i.

- RTL_USER_PROCESS_PARAMETERS,

```

        0x20000.
        0x20498,
        PE > ImageBase
        PE,
        0x20000
        (
        0x10000
        ),
        kernel32@GetCommandLine(),
        anti-malware
        TryGames.
        "DllPath"
    
```

3.9.

`PE> SizeOfOptionalHeader.`

`SizeOfOptionalHeader`,
Windows NT
`. . anti-malware , -`

3.9.i. *SizeOfImage*

```
Windows PE> SectionAlignment, PE> SizeOfImage
```

3.9.ii.

```

MZ; PE> SizeOfOptionalHeader
DataDirectory;
PE.

```

3.9.iii. *NumberOfRvaAndSizes*

```
PE> NumberOfRvaAndSizes
,
PE> SizeOfOptionalHeader. SoftICE OllyDbg
.
```

3.9.iv. *SizeOfRawData*

```
SizeOfRawData      - 0x00000000
                    ;
                    ;
                    ;
                    ;
                    ;
                    ;
```

3.9.v. *PointerToRawData*

```
PointerToRawData - ,
,
,
,
,
```

3.9.vi.

```

    PE > SectionAlignment 4
    PE,
SectionAlignment 4 , PE

```

PE> SizeOfImage..

3.9.vii. RVA

0

```

RVA 0,
'dec ebx / pop edx ...'.
'
MZ ('.').
(
INVALID_IMAGE_FORMAT.
INT3 RVA 0,
ntdll,
).
```

IV.

4.1. Write> Exec

```

mov [offset dest], 0c3h
call dest
```

ASPack.

4.2. Write^Exec

kernel32 VirtualQuery().

```

;sizeof(MEMORY_BASIC_INFORMATION)
push 1ch
mov ebx, offset l1
push ebx
push ebx
call VirtualQuery
test eax, eax
je being_debugged
...
;sizeof(MEMORY_BASIC_INFORMATION)
l1: db 1ch dup (?)
```

Kernel32@VirtualQuery(),

```

;sizeof(MEMORY_BASIC_INFORMATION)
push 1ch
mov ebx, offset l1
push ebx
push ebx
call VirtualQuery
;PAGE_EXECUTE_READWRITE
cmp b [ebx+14h], 40h
jne being_debugged
;sizeof(MEMORY_BASIC_INFORMATION)
l1: db 1ch dup (?)

```

kernel32@VirtualProtect(),

:

```

l1: push eax
push esp
push 40h
push 1
push offset l1
call VirtualProtect
pop eax
;PAGE_EXECUTE_READWRITE
cmp al, 40h
;PAGE_EXECUTE_READWRITE
jne being_debugged

```

V.

5.1.

Microsoft Visual C,
Professional.

PEiD.

RLPack

5.2.

() ()

XOR,

XOR

DWORD.

```

0040A07C  LODS DWORD PTR DS:[ESI]
0040A07D  XOR EAX,EBX
0040A07F  SUB EAX,12338CC3
0040A084  ROL EAX,10
0040A087  XOR EAX,799F82D0
0040A08C  STOS DWORD PTR ES:[EDI]
0040A08D  INC EBX
0040A08E  LOOPD SHORT 0040A07C
;decryption loop

```

```

00476056  MOV BH,BYTE PTR DS:[EAX]
00476058  INC ESI
00476059  ADD BH,0BD
0047605C  XOR BH,CL
0047605E  INC ESI
0047605F  DEC EDX
00476060  MOV BYTE PTR DS:[EAX],BH
00476062  CLC
00476063  SHL EDI,CL
::: More garbage code
00476079  INC EDX
0047607A  DEC EDX
0047607B  DEC EAX
0047607C  JMP SHORT 0047607E
0047607E  DEC ECX
0047607F  JNZ 00476056 ;decryption loop

```

```

0040C045  MOV CH,BYTE PTR DS:[EDI]
0040C047  ADD EDX,EBX
0040C049  XOR CH,AL
0040C04B  XOR CH,0D9
0040C04E  CLC
0040C04F  MOV BYTE PTR DS:[EDI],CH
0040C051  XCHG AH,AH
0040C053  BTR EDX,EDX
0040C056  MOVSX EBX,CL
::: More garbage code
0040C067  SAR EDX,CL
0040C06C  NOP
0040C06D  DEC EDI
0040C06E  DEC EAX
0040C06F  JMP SHORT 0040C071
0040C071  JNZ 0040C045 ;decryption loop

```

- NRV (Not Really Vanished) LZMA (Lempel-Ziv-Markov chain-Algorithm) UPX, aPLib FSG, LZMA
 Upack LZO yoda's Protector.

5.3.

```
0044A21A  JMP SHORT sample.0044A21F
0044A21C  XOR DWORD PTR SS:[EBP],6E4858D
0044A223  INT 23
0044A225  MOV ESI,DWORD PTR SS:[ESP]
0044A228  MOV EBX,2C322FF0
0044A22D  LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+6EE5B321]
0044A233  LEA ECX,DWORD PTR DS:[ESI+543D583E]
0044A239  ADD EBP,742C0F15
0044A23F  ADD DWORD PTR DS:[ESI],3CB3AA25
0044A245  XOR EDI,7DAC77F3
0044A24B  CMP EAX,ECX
0044A24D  MOV EAX,5ACAC514
0044A252  JMP SHORT sample.0044A257
0044A254  XOR DWORD PTR SS:[EBP],AAE47425
0044A25B  PUSH ES
0044A25C  ADD EBP,5BAC5C22
0044A262  ADC ECX,3D71198C
0044A268  SUB ESI,-4
0044A26B  ADC ECX,3795A210
0044A271  DEC EDI
0044A272  MOV EAX,2F57113F
0044A277  PUSH ECX
0044A278  POP ECX
0044A279  LEA EAX,DWORD PTR SS:[EBP+3402713D]
0044A27F  DEC EDI
0044A280  XOR DWORD PTR DS:[ESI],33B568E3
0044A286  LEA EBX,DWORD PTR DS:[EDI+57DEFEE2]
0044A28C  DEC EDI
0044A28D  SUB EBX,7ECDAE21
0044A293  MOV EDI,185C5C6C
0044A298  MOV EAX,4713E635
0044A29D  MOV EAX,4
0044A2A2  ADD ESI,EAX
0044A2A4  MOV ECX,1010272F
0044A2A9  MOV ECX,7A49B614
0044A2AE  CMP EAX,ECX
0044A2B0  NOT DWORD PTR DS:[ESI]
```

```
0044A225  MOV ESI,DWORD PTR SS:[ESP]
0044A23F  ADD DWORD PTR DS:[ESI],3CB
0044A268  SUB ESI,-4
0044A280  XOR DWORD PTR DS:[ESI],33B
0044A29D  MOV EAX,4
0044A2A2  ADD ESI,EAX
0044A2B0  NOT DWORD PTR DS:[ESI]
```

```
mov  eax,ebx
test eax,eax
```

```
push ebx
pop  eax
or   eax,eax
```

```
004018A3  MOV EBX,A104B3FA
004018A8  MOV ECX,A104B412
004018AD  PUSH 004018C1
004018B2  RETN
004018B3  SHR EDX,5
004018B6  ADD ESI,EDX
004018B8  JMP SHORT 004018BA
004018BA  XOR EDX,EDX
004018BC  MOV EAX,DWORD PTR DS:[ESI]
004018BE  STC
004018BF  JB SHORT 004018DE
004018C1  SUB ECX,EBX
004018C3  MOV EDX,9A01AB1F
004018C8  MOV ESI,DWORD PTR FS:[ECX]
004018CB  LEA ECX,DWORD PTR DS:[EDX+FFFF7FF7]
004018D1  MOV EDX,600
004018D6  TEST ECX,2B73
004018DC  JMP SHORT 004018B3
004018DE  MOV ESI,EAX
004018E0  MOV EAX,A35ABDE4
004018E5  MOV ECX,FAD1203A
004018EA  MOV EBX,51AD5EF2
004018EF  DIV EBX
004018F1  ADD BX,44A5
004018F6  ADD ESI,EAX
004018F8  MOVZX EDI,BYTE PTR DS:[ESI]
004018FB  OR EDI,EDI
004018FD  JNZ SHORT 00401906
```



```

;Anti-disassembly sequence #1
push    .jmp_real_01
stc
jnc     .jmp_fake_01
retn
.jmp_fake_01:
db      0xff
.jmp_real_01:
;-----
mov     eax,dword [fs:0x18]

;Anti-disassembly sequence #2
push    .jmp_real_02
clc
jc      .jmp_fake_02
retn
.jmp_fake_02:
db      0xff
.jmp_real_02:
;-----
mov     eax,dword [eax+0x30]
movzx   eax,byte [eax+0x02]
test    eax,eax
jnz     .debugger_found

```

WinDbg:

```

0040194a 6854194000    push    0x401954
0040194f f9           stc
00401950 7301         jnb     image00400000+0x1953 (00401953)
00401952 c3           ret
00401953 ff64a118     jmp     dword ptr [ecx+0x18]
00401957 0000         add     [eax],al
00401959 006864       add     [eax+0x64],ch
0040195c 194000       sbb     [eax],eax
0040195f f8           clc
00401960 7201         jb      image00400000+0x1963 (00401963)
00401962 c3           ret
00401963 ff8b4030fb6  dec     dword ptr [ebx+0xb60f3040]
00401969 40           inc     eax
0040196a 0285c0750731 add     al,[ebp+0x310775c0]

```

OllyDbg:

```

0040194A 68 54194000    PUSH 00401954
0040194F F9            STC
00401950 73 01         JNB SHORT 00401953
00401952 C3            RETN
00401953 FF64A1 18     JMP DWORD PTR DS:[ECX+18]
00401957 0000         ADD BYTE PTR DS:[EAX],AL
00401959 0068 64       ADD BYTE PTR DS:[EAX+64],CH
0040195C 1940 00       SBB DWORD PTR DS:[EAX],EAX
0040195F F8            CLC
00401960 72 01         JB SHORT 00401963
00401962 C3            RETN
00401963 FF8B 4030FB6  DEC DWORD PTR DS:[EBX+B60F3040]
00401969 40           INC EAX
0040196A 0285 C0750731 ADD AL,BYTE PTR SS:[EBP+310775C0]

```

IDA:

```

0040194A      push      (offset loc_401953+1)
0040194F      stc
00401950      jnb         short loc_401953
00401952      retn
00401953 ; -----
00401953      loc_401953:
00401953      ; CODE XREF: sub_401946+A
00401953      ; DATA XREF: sub_401946+4
00401953      jmp         dword ptr [ecx+18h]
00401953 sub_401946 endp
00401953 ; -----
00401957      db         0
00401958      db         0
00401959      db         0
0040195A      db         68h ; h
0040195B      dd         offset unk_401964
0040195F      db         0F8h ; °
00401960      db         72h ; r
00401961      db         1
00401962      db         0C3h ; +
00401963      db         0FFh
00401964 unk_401964 db         8Bh ; i          ; DATA XREF: text:0040195B
00401965      db         40h ; @
00401966      db         30h ; 0
00401967      db         0Fh
00401968      db         0B6h ;
00401969      db         40h ; @
0040196A      db         2
0040196B      db         85h ; a
0040196C      db         0C0h ; +
0040196D      db         75h ; u

```

VI. SEH VEH

WINDOWS,

()

:

,

-

,

,

,

?

,

,

☺.

OllyDebugger (= "1122334455". Try... (F9). Name = "Sturgeon" Code

00401276	EB 24	JMP SHORT Crackme_.0040129C
00401278	5E	POP ESI
00401279	56	PUSH ESI
0040127A	60	PUSHAD
0040127B	8925 4C324000	MOV DWORD PTR DS:[40324C],ESP
00401281	68 88104000	PUSH Crackme_.00401088
00401286	64:A1 00000000	MOV EAX,DWORD PTR FS:[0]
0040128C	50	PUSH EAX
0040128D	64:8925 00000000	MOV DWORD PTR FS:[0],ESP
00401294	BF 00000000	MOV EDI,0
00401299	C607 FF	MOV BYTE PTR DS:[EDI],0FF
0040129C	E8 D7FFFFFF	CALL Crackme_.00401278

Access violation when writing to [00000000] - use Shift+F7/F8/F9 to pass exception to program

[00000000]".

00401294	MOV	EDI,0	;	EDI	0,
00401299	MOV	BYTE PTR [EDI],0FF;		[EDI]	-

00401281	PUSH	Crackme_.00401088
00401286	MOV	EAX,DWORD PTR FS:[0]
0040128C	PUSH	EAX
0040128D	MOV	DWORD PTR FS:[0],ESP

FS SEH, Win32

00401281	PUSH	Crackme_.00401088	;	!!!
00401286	MOV	EAX,DWORD PTR FS:[0]	;	
0040128C	PUSH	EAX	;	
0040128D	MOV	DWORD PTR FS:[0],ESP	;	

PUSH MOV EAX,DWORD PTR FS:[0] (

Crackme_.00401088.

(F2) SEH Crackme_.00401088. Shift+F9.

()

, , (F9), (Shift+F9).
 SEH , Shift+F9,
 SEH
 Crackme_.00401088. Shift+F9 (F9 ...)
). , .

00401085	C2 0400	RETN 4	
00401088	68 87344000	PUSH Crackme_.00403487	ASCII "ntdll.dll"
0040108D	E8 58040000	CALL <JMP.&kernel32.GetModuleHandleA>	
00401092	A3 BE344000	MOV DWORD PTR DS:[40348E], EAX	
00401097	68 91344000	PUSH Crackme_.00403491	ASCII "RtlDecodePointer"
0040109C	FF35 BE344000	PUSH DWORD PTR DS:[40348E]	ntdll.7C900000
004010A2	E8 49040000	CALL <JMP.&kernel32.GetProcAddress>	
004010A7	0BC0	OR EAX, EAX	
004010A9	74 49	JE SHORT Crackme_.004010F4	
004010AB	FFD0	CALL NEAR EAX	
004010AD	A3 C2344000	MOV DWORD PTR DS:[4034C2], EAX	
004010B2	68 C6344000	PUSH Crackme_.004034C6	ASCII "kernel32.dll"
004010B7	E8 2E040000	CALL <JMP.&kernel32.GetModuleHandleA>	
004010BC	68 A2344000	PUSH Crackme_.004034A2	ASCII "AddVectoredExceptionHandler"
004010C1	50	PUSH EAX	
004010C2	E8 29040000	CALL <JMP.&kernel32.GetProcAddress>	
004010C7	0BC0	OR EAX, EAX	
004010C9	74 29	JE SHORT Crackme_.004010F4	
004010CB	A3 14354000	MOV DWORD PTR DS:[403514], EAX	
004010D0	68 00104000	PUSH Crackme_.00401000	ASCII "iP2@"
004010D5	6A 00	PUSH 0	
004010D7	FFD0	CALL NEAR EAX	
004010D9	EB 14	JMP SHORT Crackme_.004010EF	
004010DB	5E	POP ESI	
004010DC	56	PUSH ESI	
004010DD	60	PUSHAD	
004010DE	8925 D3344000	MOV DWORD PTR DS:[4034D3], ESP	
004010E4	BE 00000000	MOV ESI, 0	
004010E9	C706 07000000	MOV DWORD PTR DS:[ESI], 7	
004010EF	E8 E7FFFFFF	CALL Crackme_.00401008	

, : [00000000].

004010E4	MOV ESI, 0
004010E9	MOV BYTE PTR DS:[ESI], 7

, , Crackme_.00401088,
 (F8), ,
 API-
 GetModuleHandleA, GetProcAddress, "AddVectoredExceptionHandler"
 "RtlAddVectoredExceptionHandler".
 , ()
 "AddVectoredExceptionHandler"
 "RtlAddVectoredExceptionHandler",

00401085	C2 0400	RETN 4	
00401088	68 87344000	PUSH Crackme_..00403487	ASCII "ntdll.dll"
0040108D	E8 58040000	CALL <JMP.&kerne132.GetModuleHandleA>	ntdll.RtlAddVectoredExceptionHandler
00401092	A3 BE344000	MOV DWORD PTR DS:[40348E],EAX	ASCII "RtlDecodePointer"
00401097	68 91344000	PUSH Crackme_..00403491	ntdll.7C900000
0040109C	FF35 BE344000	PUSH DWORD PTR DS:[40348E]	ntdll.RtlAddVectoredExceptionHandler
004010A2	E8 49040000	CALL <JMP.&kerne132.GetProcAddress>	ntdll.RtlAddVectoredExceptionHandler
004010A7	0BC0	OR EAX,EAX	ntdll.RtlAddVectoredExceptionHandler
004010A9	74 49	JE SHORT Crackme_..004010F4	ntdll.RtlAddVectoredExceptionHandler
004010AB	FFD0	CALL NEAR EAX	ntdll.RtlAddVectoredExceptionHandler
004010AD	A3 C2344000	MOV DWORD PTR DS:[4034C2],EAX	ntdll.RtlAddVectoredExceptionHandler
004010B2	68 C6344000	PUSH Crackme_..004034C6	ASCII "kerne132.dll"
004010B7	E8 2E040000	CALL <JMP.&kerne132.GetModuleHandleA>	ASCII "AddVectoredExceptionHandler"
004010BC	68 A2344000	PUSH Crackme_..004034A2	ntdll.RtlAddVectoredExceptionHandler
004010C1	50	PUSH EAX	ntdll.RtlAddVectoredExceptionHandler
004010C2	E8 29040000	CALL <JMP.&kerne132.GetProcAddress>	ntdll.RtlAddVectoredExceptionHandler
004010C7	0BC0	OR EAX,EAX	ntdll.RtlAddVectoredExceptionHandler
004010C9	74 29	JE SHORT Crackme_..004010F4	ntdll.RtlAddVectoredExceptionHandler
004010CB	A3 14354000	MOV DWORD PTR DS:[403514],EAX	ntdll.RtlAddVectoredExceptionHandler
004010D0	68 00104000	PUSH Crackme_..00401000	ASCII "iP2@"
004010D5	6A 00	PUSH 0	
004010D7	FFD0	CALL NEAR EAX	ntdll.RtlAddVectoredExceptionHandler
004010D9	EB 14	JMP SHORT Crackme_..004010EF	
004010DB	5E	POP ESI	
004010DC	56	PUSH ESI	
004010DD	60	PUSHAD	
004010DE	8925 D3344000	MOV DWORD PTR DS:[4034D3],ESP	
004010E4	BE 00000000	MOV ESI,0	
004010E9	C706 07000000	MOV DWORD PTR DS:[ESI],7	
004010EF	E8 E7FFFFFF	CALL Crackme_..00401008	

004010D7 CALL NEAR EAX ; ntdll.RtlAddVectoredExceptionHandler

"RtlAddVectoredExceptionHandler" = "

WindowsXP -

(VEH).

MSDN.

RtlAddVectoredExceptionHandler

AddVectoredExceptionHandler (,).

MSDN AddVectoredExceptionHandler

AddVectoredExceptionHandler

AddVectoredExceptionHandler

```
PVOID AddVectoredExceptionHandler(
    ULONG FirstHandler,
    PVECTORED_EXCEPTION_HANDLER VectoredHandler
);
```

FirstHandler

[in]

VectoredHandler

[in]

VectoredHandler.

<http://www.cracklab.ru> –

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http://www.openrce.org/articles/full_view/25 http://www.openrce.org/articles/full_view/26 -
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Sturgeon, 07/2008